

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

. Case No. 2:18-CR-00249-MMB-9

Complainant,

. 601 Market Street

vs. . Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106

. June 12, 2019

DENNIS HARMON,

.

Defendant. .

TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING ON MOTIONS TO SUPPRESS BEFORE THE HONORABLE MICHAEL M. BAYLSON UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

For the Government: Everett R. Witherell, Esq.

Timothy Mulligan Stengel, Esq.

Assistant U.S. Attorney OFFICE OF THE U.S. ATTORNEY

615 Chestnut Street, Suite 1250 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106

For the Defendant: ANN CAMPBELL FLANNERY, ESQ.

1835 Market Street, Suite 2700 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103

Audio Operator: Electronically Recorded

by Janice Lutz, Deputy Clerk

Transcription Company: Advanced Transcription

1600 Market Street

Suite 1700

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103

(855)204-8184

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<u>INDEX</u>

WITNESS	DIRECT	<u>CROSS</u>	REDIRECT	RECROSS
FOR THE GOVERNMENT				
BRIAN PETERS	10	32	66	68
By The Court	31			

EXHIBIT		IDENT.	EVID.
Government's 1 Government's 2 Government's 3	Video Recording Miranda Card Summary Sheet		69 69 69
Search Warrant Attachment Affidavit			75 75 75
Defendant's DH-70	Witness Interview Form		48

(Proceedings commence at 10:15 a.m.) 1 THE COURT: Good morning. 2 MR. WITHERELL: Good morning, Your Honor. 3 MS. FLANNERY: Good morning, Your Honor. 4 THE COURT: Okay. Please be seated. 5 All right. Okay. My understanding today is that 6 we are here with two motions filed by Defendant Dennis Harmon 7 and his attorney, Ann Flannery, both of whom are here: One 8 is a motion to suppress Dennis Harmon's statements, and the 9 second is a motion to suppress cell phone evidence. Is that 10 11 correct? 12 And for the Government, we once again have Mr. Stengel and Mr. Witherell. 13 14 MR. STENGEL: Good morning, Your Honor. 15 THE COURT: Is that counsel's understanding of what we're proceeding on today? 16 17 MR. WITHERELL: That is my understanding. 18 THE COURT: Ms. Flannery, is that correct? 19 MS. FLANNERY: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: Okay. Now the first thing that I just 20 would like to raise is whether the evidence -- the testimony 21 taken when -- last week or the week before, on the other --22 another motion filed by Mr. Harmon to suppress the evidence 23 seized at 29 -- let me make sure I get the right address --24

excuse me, 3234 North Sydenham Street, on September 11, 2017,

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whether the record of what took place in that hearing should also be included in the record on these two motions.

That is, we had a lot of testimony from police officers about what happened, about the shooting and then the car and the -- and then the fact that the police entered the building at 3234 North Sydenham Street originally without a warrant, and then got a warrant and came back in, and whether that testimony should be included in the record for these two motions.

Does that Government have a position on that?

MR. WITHERELL: I think they should, Judge, just to streamline the process. I don't believe we have to dive back into the background and the investigations of Sherman Williams.

THE COURT: Yeah. Ms. Flannery, any -- what's your view on that?

MS. FLANNERY: I agree, Your Honor. Some of it is -- some of it won't be relevant to these motions, but some of it will. And the witness who is not here today, who will be coming back, as I understand it, on June 24th, testified at that earlier hearing. So I certainly don't need to go back through things that were already testified to that might be relevant.

THE COURT: Okay. Well, I mean, I agree that not everything that was testified to at that hearing is

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necessarily relevant on these two motions. But I don't think I can pick and choose what portions of the evidence should be part of the record and what should not. So I think, in fairness to both sides, I will say -- I will consider that testimony to be part of this record.

Now, whether -- what it's admissible for and what's relevant is something that we can debate down the line. But we'll proceed today recognizing that the testimony taken at that hearing may be referred to by both counsel in the proceedings on these two motions. Okay?

MS. FLANNERY: Thank you, Your Honor. And could that also include -- I think it should also include the exhibits --

THE COURT: Of course.

MS. FLANNERY: -- that were introduced.

THE COURT: And the exhibits that were taken.

All right. Now one last thing. On scheduling, there was one police officer who the Government wanted to call today, but was not available for a health reason. And I said that we would go ahead today with the rest of the evidence, but we could call that officer and keep the record open for his testimony on June 24th. So we don't have to discuss that now.

But when we -- at the end of the day, Mr. Witherell -- and you let me know whether you think you need his

testimony on June 24th or not. Okay? What's the name of 1 2 that officer; how do you spell his name again? MR. WITHERELL: It's Officer Rillera, R-i-l-l-e-r-3 4 a. 5 THE COURT: It was --MR. WITHERELL: He testified at the last hearing. 6 7 THE COURT: R-i? 8 MR. WITHERELL: L-l-e-r-a. THE COURT: Okay. Rillera. Yeah, okay. 9 Is the Government ready to proceed with your first 10 witness? 11 12 MR. WITHERELL: Yes, Your Honor, we are. THE COURT: All right. Please call -- how many 13 14 witnesses do you have today? 15 MR. WITHERELL: Your Honor, I have one witness as to the statements that Ms. Flannery seeks to suppress. 16 17 also have the agent, who's the affiant on the warrant. 18 That's part of Ms. Flannery's motion to suppress cell phone 19 evidence. THE COURT: Yes. 20 21 MR. WITHERELL: I don't believe she's raised -she's met the burden for that witness and needs to take the 22 stand, and if we're -- we can deal with that after, I 23 24 believe, this detective testifies. 25 THE COURT: All right. Who's the witness on the

statement? 1 2 MR. WITHERELL: It's Detective Brian Peters. THE COURT: Oh, right. He testified before, too. 3 MR. WITHERELL: He did, Your Honor. 4 5 THE COURT: Yeah. Okay. All right. Are you ready to proceed? 6 7 MR. WITHERELL: I am. 8 THE COURT: All right. Let's call him in. (Witness summoned) 9 BRIAN PETERS, WITNESS FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SWORN 10 THE CLERK: Please state your full name for the 11 12 record. THE WITNESS: Detective Brian Peters, P-e-t-e-r-s, 13 14 Badge Number 851, assigned to the Homicide Unit. 15 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Good morning. THE WITNESS: Good morning, Your Honor. 16 17 THE COURT: Have a seat and keep your voice up, 18 please. THE WITNESS: Thank you. 19 MR. WITHERELL: Your Honor, I apologize. I 20 21 probably should have brought this up before the witness takes the stand. I don't think he needs to leave for it. But the 22 anticipated testimony concerns a videotaped statement, taken 2.3 at the Homicide Unit, of the defendant. The statement itself 24

is the Q and A between the Detective and Mr. Harmon, it is

approximately 50 minutes. But the --1 2 THE COURT: Six zero. MR. WITHERELL: Excuse me? 3 THE COURT: Six zero minutes? 4 5 MR. WITHERELL: Fifty minutes, approximately. THE COURT: Fifty, five zero. 6 7 MR. WITHERELL: Approximately. THE COURT: Yeah, all right. 8 MR. WITHERELL: The entirety of Mr. Harmon inside 9 that room is about 15 hours. The vast majority, he's in 10 there by himself, sleeping. 11 12 I have spoken to Ms. Flannery about what portions she wants played. I think we had both agreed that, with the 13 14 Court's permission, we would introduce a copy of the entirety 15 as Government Exhibit 1 for the Court, should we need to address it in our motion papers. So I'd move that in as 16 17 Government Exhibit 1. 18 THE COURT: Okay. 19 MR. WITHERELL: The only portion that I believe Ms. Flannery has requested that it be played, as opposed to the 20 21 sum and substance given through the testimony, would be the very beginning, when Miranda rights are actually read. 22 that's how I anticipate proceeding, unless the Court wishes 23

THE COURT: Well, Ms. Flannery, what's your

to see the entirety of it.

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position?

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MS. FLANNERY: I concur that the entirety of the tape should be entered into evidence, so that we can refer to it. It is 15 hours, 14 minutes, and 40 seconds long. The reading of the Miranda rights and the discussion immediately around it is relevant to my motion. So I would concur with Mr. Witherell that it -- I believe it would be helpful to the Court to see that portion before we talk about what happened that night. Alternatively, we can direct Your Honor to that portion, but it's not long.

THE COURT: Okay. Well, then let's proceed with that, initially, and then we'll see where we are. Okay?

MR. WITHERELL: So I'm going to conduct my direct, and then, at some portion, I'll play that portion --

THE COURT: Yeah.

MR. WITHERELL: -- of that. Okay.

THE COURT: Yes. Now, of course, Detective Peters testified at the prior hearing, so you don't have to repeat what was brought out at that hearing.

MR. WITHERELL: I was just about --

THE COURT: But if you -- but if you want to summarize something or ask him to summarize something, just for -- you know, for making sure the record of this hearing makes sense to somebody that's reading it, you go ahead.

MR. WITHERELL: Thank you.

Peters - Direct 10

DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. WITHERELL:

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- Q Good morning, Detective. How are you?
- A Good morning. I'm fine, thank you.
 - Q Detective, you were outside when we were all discussing the parameters of this hearing, so I just want to catch you up. You had testified previously in this courtroom around --

about circumstances surrounding this case, correct?

- A Yes.
- Q And you did not know this prior to getting in here, but we're going to incorporate that testimony as part of this hearing, so I'm not going to dive in depth into your investigation into the murder of Sherman Williams in the early evening of July 11th, 2017.
- A September 11th.
- 16 Q Thank you. September 11th. My apologies.
 - So allow me just to recap, so we know where we are. You became involved into the murder of Sherman Williams on September 11th, 2017.
 - A Correct.
- Q As a result of that, you were at several scenes, including 22nd and Lehigh. Is that correct?
 - A Correct.
- Q As well as the Sydenham residence on 3234 North Sydenham
 Street, correct?

had been brought to the homicide unit in regards to the shooting of Sherman Williams?

Α Yes.

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How did you become aware of that?

I was informed by patrol supervisors that somebody was 1 outside the house, and that person was transported down to 2 Homicide. 3 4 And did there come a time that evening when you spoke to Dennis Harmon? 5 6 Yes. 7 Approximately what time did you first come into contact Q with Dennis Harmon on the evening of September 11, 2017? 8 At sometime after eleven o'clock. 9 10 Q And --THE COURT: After eleven o'clock? 11 THE WITNESS: Yeah, eleven o'clock p.m. I'm sorry, 12 Your Honor. 13 BY MR. WITHERELL: 14 And where did you come in contact with that individual? 15 Mr. Harmon was already at the Homicide Unit when I came 16 17 in. Now do you see Mr. Harmon in the courtroom here today? 18 Q Yes, he's sitting to -- next to --19 Α 20 THE COURT: Indicating --21

-- Ms. Flannery. Α

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THE COURT: -- the Defendant Dennis Harmon. 22 Okay.

> Inside the Homicide Unit, where exactly was he? Q

Specifically, he was in C Room when I came in. Α

Was Mr. Harmon under arrest when he met him? Q

A No.

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- Q I want to specifically talk about some of his personal property. Do you know where his cell phone was when you first met the defendant?
 - A His cell phone was in the property bin outside C Room.
 - Q Just explain to the Judge what means, right outside the C Room?
 - A Outside each one of the doors, there's a metal bin, it almost like an envelope file, and people's property goes in there.
 - Q Why was Mr. Harmon's cell phone inside that bin?
 - A The protocol is that you can't have your cell phone inside the rooms, or do we -- we ask everyone to turn them off when they just come in the unit, period.
 - Q When you met Mr. Harmon, was he -- he was -- was he under arrest for anything?
- 17 A No.
 - Q What was your purpose of speaking to Mr. Harmon?
- 19 A I wanted to speak to Mr. Harmon in regards to the 20 homicide.
 - Q Okay. And tell us about the initial conversation you had with Mr. Harmon.
- THE COURT: Let's have the name of the victim again on the record.
- 25 THE WITNESS: The victim's name was Sherman

1 Williams.

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BY MR. WITHERELL:

- Q That homicide room, C Room, is it equipped with audio/video?
- A Yes.
- Q Okay. When you first met Mr. Harmon to speak with him, was the audio/video on?
 - A No.
- 9 Q Tell us why.
- A When Mr. Williams came in -- or I'm sorry. When Mr.

 Harmon came in, he was basically just a witness. He was just
- someone who was at the house. I knew the officer had seen
- multiple people outside the house, prior to them leaving, and
- 14 then the -- when the car was recovered. So I didn't know
- what -- Mr. Harmon's circumstances, you know, in -- if in any
- way he was involved in the homicide. I was just talking to
- 17 him about the murder.
- Q Tell us about that initial conversation you had with Mr.
- 19 Harmon.
- 20 A Well, I sat down and asked Mr. Harmon his relationship
- 21 to the house, like what's going on with the house, you know,
- are you there, why is it that you're there. And then, so --
- THE COURT: The house at 3234 --
- 24 THE WITNESS: 3234 --
- THE COURT: -- North Sydenham.

THE WITNESS: -- North Sydenham. I'm sorry, Your 1 2 Honor. 3 THE COURT: Right. 4 THE WITNESS: And his answers were vaque, they kind of didn't make sense, and they were evolving, the answers 5 were evolving. At some point, Mr. Harmon informs me about 6 7 marijuana that's in the house that belongs to him. The -initially, it was that he had hidden the marijuana from 8 himself, but he smokes, but he does sell. So it's -- as the 9 10 story evolved, I -- I thought it was wise to just Mirandize 11 Mr. Harmon at this point, in regard to that. He was completely exclusionary of anything to do with the homicide. 12 MR. WITHERELL: So --13 THE COURT: When you say "exclusionary," what do 14 15 you mean? THE WITNESS: I don't want to know nothing about 16 17 it, I don't know who was there, I don't know anything about who was outside the house, I don't know who owns the cars 18 that are outside the house, I don't know who was outside my 19 20 house, I may have seen people, but I don't know who they are, yet, they're always here. 21 THE COURT: When he'd say "my house," did that 22 indicate --23 24 THE WITNESS: He eventually indicates that it's his

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house.

16 Peters - Direct THE COURT: He owned it? 1 THE WITNESS: No. 2 3 THE COURT: Okay. 4 THE WITNESS: He was squatting in the house at first. He knew that a woman had died who owned the house. 5 6 Then he was squatting in the house. And then he -- he gave 7 me -- apparently, there's a belief that there's squatters rights and you can just take over a house, and he informed me 8 about that. But then that changed to he was paying rent and 9 10 that he sold weed to pay that rent, to supplement his normal job as a construction worker. 11 THE COURT: All right. All of this was before you 12 Mirandized him. 13 THE WITNESS: It was -- it was both, before and 14 after. 15 16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 THE WITNESS: Once he got into the selling the weed and so forth, that's when he was Mirandized. I ended the 18 conversation at that point. 19 THE COURT: All right. When you say "Mirandized," 20 just so the record is clear, what does that mean? 21 MR. WITHERELL: Well, let's -- I can talk about 22 23 that, Judge.

THE COURT: Go ahead.

BY MR. WITHERELL:

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Peters - Direct When you say you "Mirandized" him, did you do that from 1 Q the top of your head or do you do that from reading from a 2 3 card? No, I have a card, it's called -- it's a Police 76 4 Miscellaneous 6 card. 5 MR. WITHERELL: Judge, may I approach with what 6 7 I've previously marked as Government Exhibit 2? THE COURT: Yes. 8 BY MR. WITHERELL: 9 10 I'm showing you what's been marked as Government Exhibit Do you recognize what that is? 11 Yes, this is a photocopy of the yellow card. 12 Is this the same card you read to Mr. Harmon on the date 13 we're talking about? 14 15 Α Yes. And how do you know that? 16 17 Mr. Harmon's initials are here at the bottom and the time. 18 Your reading of the Miranda rights, was this captured on 19 audio/video? 20 Yes. Well, when I -- when I realized that I -- I should 21 just Mirandize him, as the way the conversation was going, 22 protocol is I have to have a learned supervisor, who then has 23

to turn on the audio and visual system inside the -- inside

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the C Room.

THE COURT: Well, all right. About how long had 1 you been talking to him before you did anything about Miranda 2 3 rights? THE WITNESS: Not -- it wasn't long, maybe 20 -- 20 4 minutes to a half-hour. 5 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Go ahead. 6 7 BY MR. WITHERELL: And I just want to be clear about that. Let's be clear 8 about what happened -- what he discussed prior and after 9 10 Before you gave Miranda warnings, what were your questions to Mr. Harmon? 11 My questions -- I didn't -- my questions were everything 12 about the homicide and who was there at the house, who lives 13 in that house, who stays in that house, who frequents that 14 house. The whole thing about the narcotics wasn't even -- it 15 really didn't even have anything to do -- I didn't -- I 16 17 wasn't really interested in it, to be honest with you. was just the homicide. I was there for the homicide. 18 fact that there was all these drugs in this house that were -19 20 - that these guys showed up at after the murder was its own coincidence. 21 When the subject of marijuana came up, is that the time 22 when you read the defendant Miranda warnings? 23 24 Yeah, because it was -- it wasn't like it was like --

like a jar of marijuana. It went from my own personal use

to, yeah, I'm selling marijuana.

- Q Now, at the time you read <u>Miranda</u> warnings, that was approximately 11:50 p.m.?
- A Yes.

Q At that time, you were not aware -- withdrawn.

That's approximately the time that a search warrant for Sydenham Street was signed, correct?

- A Correct.
- Q And you -- at the time when <u>Miranda</u> were initially read to the defendant, you were not aware of any additional drugs that had been found pursuant to that search warrant. Is that correct?
- 13 A No.

MR. WITHERELL: Judge, at this point, I think it's appropriate to play that portion.

THE COURT: All right. Go ahead.

(Participants confer)

MR. WITHERELL: Judge, I'm playing the beginning of what's been marked as Government Exhibit 1, which the Court will have a copy of. I could skip ahead, but that really doesn't work very well in this system. It will just be a minute or so.

THE COURT: That's all right. This shows the time at 11:46 p.m. Is that --

MR. WITHERELL: That's correct, Judge.

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Case 2:18-cr-00249-MMB Document 291 Filed 06/24/19 Page 20 of 97
                                                                    20
                                Peters - Direct
                 THE COURT: Okay.
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             (Video recording played 10:24:16 to 10:26:00)
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                 MR. WITHERELL: Your Honor, I paused it. Again,
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 4
       well --
                 THE COURT: Are you stopping it?
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                 MR. WITHERELL: I am stopping it, Judge. I can
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       continue to play the entirety of it.
                 THE COURT: Well, that's up to you and counsel, but
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       I don't need it played anymore right now.
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                 MR. WITHERELL: Okay.
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                 THE COURT: But let me just ask a question. I'll
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       make sure. So, Detective, you showed him the car. Is that
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       right?
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                 THE WITNESS: Yeah.
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                 THE COURT: Did you read him -- did you verbally
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       ask him the questions on the card?
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                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
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                 THE COURT: All right. I didn't -- that didn't
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       come through.
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                 MR. WITHERELL: Want me to play it again, Your
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       Honor?
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                 THE COURT: Yeah.
                 MR. WITHERELL: Okay. I can play that portion
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THE COURT: Well, can I ask you --

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again.

Case 2:18-cr-00249-MMB Document 291 Filed 06/24/19 Page 21 of 97 21 Peters - Direct 1 MR. WITHERELL: May I --THE COURT: -- to turn the volume up, please? 2 3 (Participants confer) MR. WITHERELL: See how that works. 4 THE COURT: Can I look at the exhibit, please? 5 Does that have -- can I look at the exhibit, please? 6 7 THE WITNESS: Oh, sure, Your Honor. I'm sorry. THE COURT: No the exhibit that -- G-2, that's it. 8 (Video recording played 10:27:21 to 10:28:12) 9 10 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you. Thanks. MR. WITHERELL: Thank you, Your Honor. 11 BY MR. WITHERELL: 12 The card is signed 12:50 [sic], the videotape we just 13 looked at says 11:47 p.m. That's approximately the right 14 time, 11:50 p.m., when that card is signed? 15 16 Yes. 17 Okay. After he signs that card, we can see in the video from 11:47 to 12:20 a.m., you speak with a Q and A with Mr. 18 Harmon. Could you tell us the sum and substance of that 19 20 conversation? We discussed his -- why he's in the house, whose house 21 it is, the relationship to the people outside, and what, if 22

A We discussed his -- why he's in the house, whose house it is, the relationship to the people outside, and what, if anyone -- who is there that frequents the house and so forth, that I can try and identify as maybe being a participant in the homicide.

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22 Peters - Direct 1 Tell us about what he tells you? Well, he tells me about the weed in the house. He tells 2 Α 3 me about his -- first, it wasn't his house, that he was 4 squatting in the house. Then he was paying rent and he was supplementing his rent by selling the weed, saying that the 5 6 weed was his in the house. He stayed in the house in the 7 second floor. He had talked about -- he didn't know -- he didn't -- like there's a group of people there at the house 8 when the police show up and the car is there. 9 10 MS. FLANNERY: I would ask that this be question and answer. I -- this seems far afield. 11 THE COURT: Well, I think that would be better. 12 the witness recalls, you know, if the questions you asked are 13 14 MR. WITHERELL: Judge, the --15 THE COURT: Just -- I'll tell you what. I'll 16 17 sustain the objection this way: If you can, try and make this in terms of how you question him and in what order. Did 18 you make any notes at the time or not? 19 20 THE WITNESS: No, I don't take notes. THE COURT: So you --21 THE WITNESS: It's all recorded. 22 23 THE COURT: All right.

THE WITNESS: The video is all there. 24 25 THE COURT: Okay. So --

Peters - Direct 1 THE WITNESS: What --THE COURT: All right. And you looked the video 2 3 recently? THE WITNESS: I've seen bits and pieces of it, yes. 4 THE COURT: All right. So just tell us, from the 5 best of your recollection, how you -- how the discussion 6 7 went, in terms of what questions you asked, as best you can recall at this time. Let's proceed this way. 8 THE WITNESS: The best way I can recall it, Your 9 10 Honor, is I'm more concerned with the people there, that were at the house, who owns these two cars in front of the house. 11 Who was in that group --12 THE COURT: Did --13 THE WITNESS: -- and what are those relationships 14 to him. 15 THE COURT: But at this time, did you have any 16 17 information that Mr. Harmon may have been the shooter, he killed the -- Mr. Williams, the deceased? 18 THE WITNESS: No. 19 THE COURT: All right. Okay. So he's still -- in 20 your mind, still a witness, as far as the homicide goes. 21 THE WITNESS: He -- he's a witness to the homicide 22 because I know that that car goes from the crime scene to 23 24 that house --

THE COURT: All right.

1 THE WITNESS: -- and then there's a group of people 2 there. 3 THE COURT: Did he, at any time, admit knowing who 4 the shooter was? 5 THE WITNESS: No. THE COURT: Okay. All right. Go -- so go ahead. 6 7 So, to the best you can recall, go in the sequence of what you asked him and what he said. But -- all right. I'm not 8 going to -- I'm not going to make you say, you know, each 9 10 question separately. So, in terms of topics, why don't you develop it that way? Because anybody can look at the video 11 and get the accurate --12 MR. WITHERELL: Absolutely, Judge. And that's why 13 I'm trying to streamline it. 14 THE COURT: All right. 15 16 BY MR. WITHERELL: 17 Let's just talk about it and -- these subjects. What did he tell -- what did Mr. Harmon tell you in sum and 18 substance, about his living situation that night? 19 That he was living there, that he was paying rent, he 20 was going to pay rent, and that he was supplementing his 21 income as a construction worker by selling weed to pay his 22 23 rent. 24 What did Mr. Harmon tell you about squatting at that

residence and squatters rights?

Okay. It -- Mr. Harmon initially started off with that 1 he was squatting in the house, that he knew that somebody had 2 died and the house was available, and that, if he stayed long 3 enough, his squatters rights, he would actually take over the 4 house because the City has a program where, if you go and 5 take care of a house, you can actually just take it over and 6 7 live there. What did Mr. Harmon tell you about the marijuana in the 8 house? 9 10 He told me the marijuana in the house was his. What did Mr. Harmon tell you, in sum and substance, 11 Q about an individual by the name of AR Ab? 12 He -- he said that --13 Α THE COURT: And how do you spell "Arab"? 14 15 MR. WITHERELL: A-R, A-b. 16 THE WITNESS: Yeah, it's A-R space A-b., AR Ab. 17 MR. WITHERELL: AR Ab. THE WITNESS: So he told me that the -- he only 18 knows him by watching videos, and he asked me if I watched 19 20 him, and I said no. He seemed surprised that I didn't know who the guy was. 21 BY MR. WITHERELL: 22 Let's -- for the Court's clarity, AR Ab, who is that 23

A AR Ab is the owner of the house.

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individual?

- Q What's his real name?
- A Abdul West.

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- Q That was the same individual whose Jeep was registered to that location?
 - A The Jeep and the Impala.
 - Q Did you have an opportunity to ask during this time period, 11:47 p.m. to 12:20 a.m., about individuals outside of the Sydenham residence on September 11th, 2017?
- A Yes.
- 10 Q Did the defendant indicate that he recognized -- knew anybody there?
- 12 A He recognized people from the neighborhood.
- Q Did he -- was he able to provide any names or identification of those people?
- 15 A No.
 - Q Did you have an opportunity to show the defendant a photo of Sherman Williams, the decedent?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q What was your purpose of doing that?
- A To see if he knew him at all, to say, hey, listen, I do
 know that guy, is there some type of relationship between
 him, the people outside the house, and the decedent?
- Q And the sum and substance of what Mr. Harmon told you about knowing who the decedent was?
 - A He didn't know him at all.

Did you have an opportunity to ask Mr. Harmon about the 1 Q vehicles -- meaning that Chevy Impala you just talked about 2 3 and that white Jeep that came from the shooting scene -- to ask him about those vehicles? 4 5 Α Yes. His response to that, in sum and substance? 6 7 He didn't know who the vehicles belonged to, maybe I saw them before, but I don't know who they belong to. 8 This initial conversation you had with him lasted 9 10 approximately 30 minutes? Yes. 11 Α During the course of this interview, after this 30 12 minutes, does Mr. Harmon ask for water and cigarettes? 13 I know he's provided with -- whether he asked for them 14 or I just gave them to him, he's provided with water and 15 16 cigarettes. 17 Okay. You provided with water and cigarettes. Α Yes. 18 And I want to draw your attention to about 15 minutes 19 20 after your initial conversation with him as of 12:35 a.m. Prior --21 THE COURT: So this initial conversation was from 22 23 11:46 to 12:20, correct? 24 THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay.

1 MR. WITHERELL: That's correct.

THE COURT: All right. Go ahead.

MR. WITHERELL: And just so the record is clear,

Judge, it's in evidence, but I believe, at 12:24, he provides

the water and cigarettes --

THE COURT: Yeah, okay.

MR. WITHERELL: -- I just spoke about.

BY MR. WITHERELL:

- Q 12:35 a.m., prior to going back into the room, as we can see in Government Exhibit 1, do you have an opportunity to see -- to speak to detectives and officers who are at the Sydenham address?
- 13 A Yes.

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- Q Do they let you know, at this point, about additional narcotics that were found pursuant to the search warrant?
- 16 A Yes.
 - Q And now, at this point, you're aware about crack, heroin, and methamphetamine that was found at that address?
- 19 A Yes.
- Q At 12:35 a.m. to 12:48 a.m. on the video, you have an additional conversation with the defendant. Do you confront him with that information?
- 23 A Yes.
- Q Tell us the sum and substance of what he says.
- 25 A He says he doesn't know -- I don't know nothing about

Case 2:18-cr-00249-MMB Document 291 Filed 06/24/19 Page 29 of 97

Peters - Direct 29

that, the weed is mine, that's it.

Q After that conversation, you can see in the video at approximately 12:48 a.m., Mr. Harmon is sleeping until

approximately 12:47 a.m. Is that correct?

- A Correct.
- O You are not in the room.
- 7 A No.

4

5

6

8

- Q At some point around 1 -- 12 -- 2:47 a.m., do you go in with what I'm going to call a "summary sheet"?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 (Participants confer)
- 12 Q I'm showing you what's been marked as Government Exhibit
- 3. Do you recognize what that is?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q What is that?
- 16 A This is the summary I took of -- of our conversation.
- Q When you entered the room in the video --
- MR. WITHERELL: Do you need a copy, Ms. Flannery?
- MS. FLANNERY: No, that's okay. Thanks.
- BY MR. WITHERELL:
- Q When you enter the room with that summary sheet, tell us what you do with it.
- 23 A I asked Mr. Harmon to read a portion of it aloud, and
 24 then I read back the rest of the summary to him, asking him
 25 if there's any changes he wants to make. And he makes a

- Peters Direct change in here. And then I ask him to sign it and put the 1 time. 2 3 And how does he indicate the change he wants to make? 4 He crosses out the -- the bottom part, the very last 5 sentence. And what time does this approximately happen? 6 7 Α 2 --8 THE COURT: May I see that? 2:50 a.m. 9 Α 10 (Pause in proceedings) THE COURT: Thank you. 11 12 BY MR. WITHERELL: Detective, would I be correct in stating that this 13 accurately summarizes the conversation you had with the 14 defendant on September 11th, 2017 and the early morning hours 15 of September 12th, 2017? 16 17 Α Yes. 18 After the summary sheet is signed, how long do you stay Q at the Homicide Squad? 19 20 Α I'm probably there until at least 4 of 5 in the morning. At some point, do you leave? 21 Q 22 Α Yes. What time -- do you know approximately what time do you 23 24 come back?
 - I'm probably back by 10:30, twelve o'clock, somewhere in Α

There was -- I'm not sure you know this, but there --

24

25

Α

Q

Sure, Your Honor.

when we had the prior hearing, there was testimony by police 1 officers that they had discussions with an individual who --2 I think that some of them identified him as Mr. Harmon, 3 4 outside of 3234 North Sydenham. 5 Α Yes. Did you know about any of those conversations while you 6 7 were questioning him on September 11th? I just knew that they had brought him in. I was --8 Α No. I was dealing with the homicide, and then --9 10 Q Right. -- this was secondary. 11 Okay. 12 So I knew that they spoke to him, I knew that he said he 13 lived there. I knew that he had --14 15 But you knew that before you were -- before you gave him the Miranda warnings? 16 17 Α Yes. THE COURT: Okay. All right. Go ahead. 18 MR. WITHERELL: Your Honor, I do not believe I have 19 20 any further questions for this witness. THE COURT: All right. Cross-examine. 21 (Pause in proceedings) 22 23 CROSS-EXAMINATION 24 BY MS. FLANNERY: 25 Good morning, Detective Peters.

Good morning, Your Honor -- or not "Your Honor," I'm 1 sorry. I apologize. Good morning, Ms. Flannery. 2 3 Let's go back to when you first became aware of Dennis 4 That was when he was still at Sydenham. Is that 5 correct? 6 Yes. 7 How did you become aware that he was there at Sydenham? I received information from the police officers that Α 8 were there and the detectives that had gone there, that there 9 10 was somebody there that was going to be transported from Sydenham to Homicide. At this point, I'm still at the other 11 scene, handling everything else related to the homicide. 12 Did you know why he was there at Sydenham, why he was --13 why the police there were interested in him? 14 Well, I was interested in him. He was there at the 15 16 house. 17 Why were you interested in him? Because he was at the house. From what was told to me, 18 that there was a group of people at the house that had walked 19 I knew that the officers had found the keys that the -20 - the vehicle used in the homicide was there. 21 THE COURT: The group walked away from --22 23 THE WITNESS: The house. 24 THE COURT: -- where the homicide had taken place. THE WITNESS: And then the keys were recovered 25

Peters - Cross there. So it was just --1 THE COURT: The keys were recovered where? 2 3 THE WITNESS: The keys were recovered where the men walked away from, which was --4 THE COURT: Where -- the scene of the shooting. 5 THE WITNESS: Yes. Not the scene of the shooting. 6 7 After the shooting, the car shows up on Sydenham Street. THE COURT: Right. 8 There's a large group of people 9 THE WITNESS: 10 outside the house on Sydenham Street. When the police 11 respond to that secondary scene --12 THE COURT: This is the white -- do you have the white Jeep and --13 14 THE WITNESS: Yeah. When they respond to the secondary scene, those men walk away, and in doing so, they 15 drop the keys into the -- in -- on the ground. And the 16 17 officers -- then the men leave. They -- they watch the 18 officers there. They're trying to figure out what's going on 19 and then they find the keys to that Jeep. BY MS. FLANNERY: 20 So you knew -- and I believe you testified to this the 21 other day. While Dennis Harmon was still at Sydenham, you 22

knew of the purported connection between the Jeep and 3234 Sydenham.

I knew that the --

23

24

- Q Is that correct?
- A I knew the Jeep was registered to that house.
 - Q And you were aware of some information -- it may not have been the only information -- but some information that that Jeep was connected to the shooting.
 - A Yes.

O Is that correct?

So an individual tied to the house, in some way connected to the house where that car was registered, that is a fact that the police would view as incriminating or as connecting him, potentially, to the murder. Is that correct?

- A It was something we had to examine, yes.
- Q Did you directly speak to the officers who were there at 3234 Sydenham?
 - A I know, at one point, I went out to 3234 Sydenham. But I know that there was other officers guarding the scene, and there was other officers that had also responded. I didn't talk to every --
 - Q But just so we don't go off on a tangent, let me clarify my question. While Dennis Harmon was there at Sydenham, did you go to Sydenham?
 - A No.
 - Q Did -- while Dennis Harmon was there at Sydenham, did you speak directly to any officers who were there, questioning him?

```
Peters - Cross
            I just said no. If -- and I -- I kind of find your --
 1
            Okay. I just want --
 2
 3
            -- your tangent quite -- that was like kind of
 4
       insulting, so let me explain this. I went to the crime scene
       of a homicide, of which I'm charged with; that's my
 5
       responsibility. This whole thing at Sydenham Street was
 6
 7
       incorporated in because the vehicle from the homicide showed
 8
       up.
                 THE COURT: When did you go to the crime scene?
 9
                 THE WITNESS: Which one?
10
                 THE COURT: The one where the shooting had taken
11
       place, where it was --
12
                 THE WITNESS: I was there about 7:40, I believe it
13
14
       was.
                 THE COURT: Okay. 7:40 p.m.
15
16
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
17
                 THE COURT: All right. When was the shooting,
       according to your recollection?
18
                 THE WITNESS: I -- I think it was 5, five o'clock,
19
       like after five o'clock.
20
                 THE COURT: Okay. And what's that address again,
21
       just for the record?
22
23
                 THE WITNESS: The address was twenty -- was 2800
24
       North 22nd Street.
```

THE COURT: And that's near Lehigh Avenue --

```
37
                                Peters - Cross
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
 1
                 THE COURT: -- if I recall correctly.
 2
 3
                 THE WITNESS: It would be just north of Lehigh
 4
       Avenue --
 5
                 THE COURT: Yeah, okay.
                 THE WITNESS: -- by the --
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: All right. Okay. That's where Mr.
       Williams was shot.
 8
                 THE WITNESS: That's where he was killed.
 9
10
                 THE COURT: Right. Okay. And you got there around
       7:40 p.m. And how long were you there?
11
                 THE WITNESS: I was there for several hours.
12
                 THE COURT: Seven hours.
13
                 THE WITNESS: Several hours. I'm sorry.
14
                 THE COURT: Several. All right. Okay.
15
                 THE WITNESS: Yeah.
16
17
                 THE COURT: All right. And --
                 THE WITNESS: I know I don't make it to Sydenham
18
       until 10:40.
19
20
                 THE COURT: So that you get -- you, personally, get
       to Sydenham at 10:40.
21
                 THE WITNESS: Correct.
22
                 THE COURT: And you testified about this last time.
23
24
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
                 THE COURT: I just want to make it -- okay. Go
25
```

```
Peters - Cross
 1
       ahead.
       BY MS. FLANNERY:
 2
            Okay. First of all --
 3
                 THE COURT: And how long did you stay at Sydenham,
 4
       just while we're talking about it?
 5
                  THE WITNESS: I don't recall how long.
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: Approximately.
                 THE WITNESS: About as half hour so.
 8
                 THE COURT: Like did you -- and you may have said
 9
10
       this before. But did you go inside the house while you were
11
       there?
                 THE WITNESS: No, I went to the inside -- I'm
12
       sorry. I went inside the front door, and that's it.
13
                 THE COURT: Okay.
14
                 THE WITNESS: When Narcotics came, they went
15
       through the house to see what they needed --
16
17
                 THE COURT: Right.
                 THE WITNESS: -- to gather the evidence.
18
                 THE COURT: Okay. Yeah, and that's what -- you
19
       testified about that last time.
20
                 Go ahead.
21
       BY MS. FLANNERY:
22
            All right. And I did not, in any way, mean to be
23
```

THE COURT: No, you were not insulting.

24

25

insulting --

Case 2:18-cr-00249-MMB Document 291 Filed 06/24/19 Page 39 of 97 39 Peters - Cross 1 -- to you. I just want to make sure --2 Α Thank you. 3 -- the record is clear. And I was trying to make a distinction between the time at Sydenham that Mr. Harmon was 4 there versus the time at Sydenham after Mr. Harmon left --5 THE COURT: Yeah. 6 7 -- this --0 THE COURT: And let me --8 -- that area. 9 10 THE COURT: -- just ask one more. When -- while you were at 3234 North Sydenham, do you recall seeing Mr. 11 Harmon --12 THE WITNESS: No. 13 THE COURT: -- at that time? 14 THE WITNESS: No. I had no contact with Harmon --15 Mr. Harmon until I came back to Homicide later on that night. 16 17 THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead. Go ahead. BY MS. FLANNERY: 18 At -- and I apologize if I've asked this before, but I 19 think we -- at least I got a little confused. You were aware 20 of Dennis Harmon, in terms of being an individual at Sydenham 21 that the police were talking to, before he left Sydenham. 22

I knew that there was an individual, who it was, and so

forth. It may be I may have even known his name at that

that correct?

23

24

- Peters Cross point, but I didn't know who he was, what his relationship 1 was at all. I know that the police brought somebody from 2 3 Sydenham to Homicide. 4 Did you express interest in speaking to that individual? 5 Α Absolutely. Did you express interest in speaking to him before he 6 7 was brought to the police station? 8
 - No, there was no time for that. Α
- Are you aware that he arrived -- that he was transported 10 -- is it your understanding that he was transported from Sydenham to the police station in a police car? 11
- Α Yes. 12

9

18

22

23

24

- And he was transported by two officers, correct? 13
- Α 14 Yes.
- Tell us what the outside of the Homicide Unit looks 15 like. What would Mr. Harmon have seen when he walked into 16 17 the unit?
 - Do you mean --Α
- First of all, where -- I guess I should start with: 19 Where is it? 20
- It's at 8th and Race. 21 Α
 - And how do you get to the -- when you walk in the front door at 8th and Race, how do you get to the Homicide Unit?
 - You come in through a lobby, and then you go through a Α metal detector, and then you go on an elevator to the first

41

1 floor.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

15

16

17

- Q Is there a sign that says "Homicide" when you get inside.
- A Once you come inside the door, you have to be buzzed in, and outside that door is the word "Homicide."
 - Q So anyone walking in that door would know that they're entering the Homicide Unit.
 - A I would believe so.
- Q Do you know where Mr. Harmon was taken once he came into the Homicide Unit?
- 11 A Yes, he was taken inside Interview Room C.
- Q We saw -- we're seeing it still on the screen. But I'd ask you to describe in a little more detail what Room C is and how it's set up.
 - A Okay. Room C is a generic room. Because the building is round -- and hence the name "Roundhouse" -- the rooms

aren't even. So the room would be maybe eight-by-twelve.

- The -- yet it's more narrow in the back here, and then it
 fans out a little bit wider in the front.
- Q All right. So what we're looking at there, it -- we see the -- what you're referring to as the back of the room,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A Yes.
- Q And then the side wall, as we look at it, to the left.
- Does that wall have any windows in it?

Peters - Cross 42

A To -- no.

1

4

5

6

7

8

- Q And the wall on which the camera apparently is, does that wall have any windows in it?
 - A No. It just has a door.
 - Q And on the right-hand side, we see a small window, and we've seen in the video a door.
 - A Yes.
 - Q Is that correct?
 - And are there any other doors or windows in that wall?
- 10 A No.
- 11 Q And that window, am I correct in assuming that that's not a window that opens?
- 13 A Correct.
- Q We saw you enter the room by opening the door. So that door was shut when you arrived and Mr. Harmon was in the room. Is that correct?
- 17 A Correct.
- Q Do you know whether anyone else came into that room between the time he arrived and the time you went in to question him?
- 21 A I am not aware, but protocol would be that the
 22 supervisor would have -- the supervisor who was inside would
 23 have handled him when he came in.
- Q What do you mean by "handled"?
- 25 A The supervisor would have walked into a room.

THE WITNESS: Yes.

```
44
                                Peters - Cross
                 THE COURT: And that -- what looks as a window,
 1
       that's a one-way mirror. Is that right?
 2
 3
                 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
 4
                 THE COURT: So somebody can look at him from
       outside that room --
 5
 6
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
 7
                 THE COURT: -- looking in. Okay.
                 Go ahead.
 8
                 MS. FLANNERY: Thank you, Your Honor.
 9
10
                 THE COURT: Okay.
       BY MS. FLANNERY:
11
            Was that door locked when you got there?
12
       Α
            Yes.
13
            Do you know whether anyone, prior to your arrival, told
14
       Q
       Mr. Harmon he was free to leave?
15
            I'm not aware of that.
16
17
            Did you ever tell Mr. Harmon he was free to leave?
            I did not.
18
       A
19
                 MS. FLANNERY: Your Honor, I may, I think this can
       come up on the screen. We've marked it as DH-Sup 70.
20
                 THE COURT: Yes.
21
22
                 MS. FLANNERY: But I -- if I may approach the
23
       witness --
24
                 THE COURT: Please.
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- I have a hard copy --
25
```

MS. FLANNERY: Your Honor, I have -- I've handed both Your Honor and the witness and the Government a black-and-white copy. I do have a color copy. It may be helpful

them, and so forth.

22

23

24

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46
                                Peters - Cross
       for the witness --
 1
                 THE COURT: Whatever you --
 2
 3
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- to look at that.
 4
                 THE COURT: -- want to use.
 5
                 MS. FLANNERY: We'll remark this as the original
       exhibit for the record.
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: Oh, you want this back?
                 MS. FLANNERY: Well, it's the same thing, Your
 8
 9
       Honor.
10
                 THE COURT: Okay. All right.
                 MS. FLANNERY: So, I mean, it will be helpful to
11
       Your Honor to look at it. Actually, may I put it on an ELMO?
12
       Would that be a difficulty?
13
             (Participants confer)
14
                 THE COURT: I can see it, that's ...
15
             (Pause in proceedings)
16
       BY MS. FLANNERY:
17
18
            Now, sir, do you know who completed the form, the top
       information?
19
20
            I don't, but I -- I want to -- I want to say it's
       Detective Centeno by the handwriting.
21
            I'm sorry?
22
       Q
            I want to say it's Detective Centeno by the handwriting.
23
24
       Q
            C-e-n-t-e-n-o?
25
       Α
            Yes.
```

Q And who is he?

- A He's my partner at the Homicide Unit.
- Q There is a time written under "Time," in blue ink, eight o'clock p.m. Do you see that?
- A Yes, ma'am.
- O Who wrote that?

A I'm assuming Detective Centeno, I -- or whoever filled this form out. And if I can explain this. So how it would work is we operate on a wheel, so if a murder comes in, the first person at the top of the wheel is assigned that case. The next person assigned it takes over the desk. So, if I'm up first, I take over the desk. A murder comes in, I handle it, I go out on the scene and so forth. The next person is up, takes over the desk. So the next person up was probably Centeno because we're normally back to back. We get a murder about once a month. So you kind of -- the wheel kind of stays the same, and the only time it breaks is when somebody might be on vacation, so -- and then you would miss your turn on the wheel.

All right. So I'm assuming -- the handwriting looks similar to Centeno's, so I'm assuming he followed me up. I know he didn't go to the scene with me, that it was Griffin.

Q Okay. The time in is eight o'clock. So, based on this record, does that mean that Mr. Harmon arrived at Homicide and was logged in at eight o'clock?

```
48
                                Peters - Cross
 1
       Α
            Yes.
 2
            The interviewer, that's your name there.
 3
       Α
            Yes, ma'am.
 4
       Q
            And is that in your handwriting?
 5
       Α
            No.
            Does that mean that no one else interviewed him?
 6
 7
       Α
            Yes, that's what it means.
                 THE COURT: Well, there's a name under it that says
 8
       "Leahy," L-e-a-h-y.
 9
10
                 THE WITNESS: Yeah. Leahy is the person
       (indiscernible) this person is redacted. There's a name and
11
       a time for someone who's redacted.
12
                  THE COURT: Oh, that's a different individual --
13
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
14
15
                 THE COURT: -- who was questioned. Okay.
                 MS. FLANNERY: Your Honor, I move the admission of
16
17
       DH-70.
                 THE COURT: All right. Admitted.
18
             (Defendant's Exhibit DH-70 received in evidence)
19
       BY MS. FLANNERY:
20
            So he came in at eight o'clock, was taken to Room C.
21
       And if I am following the time frame correctly, you went in
22
       sometime between 10 and 10:30 -- no -- 11 and 11:30 --
23
24
            Yes, ma'am.
       Α
25
            -- to speak with him. So he sat there in C Room with --
```

for two and a half, three hours?

- A That's fair to say.
- Q He was, to your knowledge, not given any food during that time, correct?
- A If he should ask for water, food, if he should ask for to use the restroom, he absolutely is given that
 opportunity.
 - A He had to knock on the door, in other -- in order to go to the restroom --
 - A Yes, ma'am.
- 11 Q -- correct?

A Because the Homicide Unit only has one waiting room.

All right? So, if there's somebody who's there on that case, you have to take that person -- you have to -- if -- say -- say there's like five witnesses, and you have somebody -- no one can see each other. All right? Because you don't want anyone -- and especially in today's climate, you don't want anyone to know who's talking to who, who's saying what to who. So it's very imperative that people are separated. All right?

And the door is locked for a reason. You can't just come out and walk around and see who's there. Like, if he was the shooter from 22nd Street and he sees who's there sitting on the bench that might be giving a statement, well, then that person is in danger. So we do the best to keep

everyone separate from each other.

So the -- one of the big problems is only having that one waiting room with the two -- there's basically two tiny benches. The waiting room is about as big as the interview room. You have to take everybody out, separate them all, put them in different places, and then walk someone to the bathroom.

So it -- but if you want to use the bathroom, you're fine. If you want water, it's fine. If you want a cigarette, it's fine. If you want something to eat, it's fine. There's no -- there's no deprivation of any of those things, at any time.

- Q But to your knowledge, Mr. Harmon was never told he was free to leave while he was sitting in Room C.
- A No.

- Q And he was never given any <u>Miranda</u> warnings by you or your colleagues before the <u>Miranda</u> warning that we saw.
- A No, ma'am, not that I'm aware of.
- Q When you did go in to speak to him, again, at that point in time, you knew the connection between the house and the car and the murder.
- A Well, I knew there was a connection; the entirety of the connection, I didn't know at that point.
- Q I appreciate your correction because there is a distinction between being an actual connection and having

Peters - Cross evidence that there might be, so let me clarify. And I think 1 you'll agree with this. 2 3 Is it fair to say that you knew at the time that there 4 was some evidence that there may be a connection between the Jeep and the house and the murder? 5 6 Yes, ma'am. 7 And you were interested in learning anything you could about the house and the car and the people who you understood 8 had been outside the house when the officers arrived. 9 10 Yes, ma'am. So it's fair to say that those are topics that you 11 covered during the pre-videotaped portion of your interview 12 of Mr. Harmon. 13 14 Α Yes. 15 Did you take notes of that interview? 16 Α No. 17 We watched a couple of times the Mirandization -- if that's a word -- of Mr. Harmon. And you would agree that you 18 read that rather rapidly, you read the card very rapidly. 19 20 Α I --Would you agree --21 Q

- I wouldn't --Α 22
- -- with that characterization? 23
- 24 I -- that's fair to say, in going back and looking at 25 it, yes.

And you did not pause for the punctuation in the 1 statement. Is that fair to say? 2 3 If that's how you see it, yes, then that's definitely a -- something you can see. 4 At the conclusion of your reading of the card, you 5 didn't ask Mr. Harmon if he understood what you had just 6 7 said, did you? No, I don't think I did. I know, when I read the first 8 question, he -- like he nods his head yes. So I mean, I know 9 10 that -- I don't believe that Mr. Harmon is not unfamiliar with what I'm reading to him. 11 Why do you say that? 12 I don't believe it was Mr. Harmon's first dance. 13 Α Do you know that for a fact? 14 Q I did that day. 15 Pardon me? 16 Q 17 I did that day. Q You did what that day? 18 I didn't identify that, who he has. 19 Α 20 THE COURT: Well, had you made a criminal record check? 21 THE WITNESS: I just brought up his photograph to 22 23 see who he was. 24 THE COURT: Well --

THE WITNESS: The identifiers that he had provided

```
as the photograph -- as the real name, like that's all.
 1
                 THE COURT: All right.
 2
                 THE WITNESS: Like did I go into his criminal
 3
 4
       history and all that stuff --
 5
                 THE COURT: You --
                 THE WITNESS: -- and all that?
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: You did not do that.
                 THE WITNESS: Nah, I didn't go through that.
 8
                                                                Ι
       don't have time for that.
 9
10
                 THE COURT: Okay.
       BY MS. FLANNERY:
11
            So you didn't have any actual knowledge that he had ever
12
       been given his Miranda rights before?
13
            I did not, ma'am.
14
       Α
            You didn't ask him, after you read that card, if he
15
       wanted to go forward, did you?
16
17
            No, because in the -- in the previous conversation, we -
       - we kind of had an understanding. We were -- it -- we
18
       weren't -- it wasn't -- I think -- I didn't really care about
19
20
       the drugs, the marijuana, at that time. I was there for a
       homicide investigation. And this just kind of took on its
21
       own -- its own legs and -- and it became part of the
22
       investigation.
23
24
            So Mr. Harmon, your understanding is he knew he was
       being questioned about a homicide. That was clear, right?
25
```

THE COURT: Okay.

23

24

25

THE WITNESS: Sorry.

THE COURT: But that after -- you say, after you

```
Peters - Cross
       give him the Miranda warnings, you then talk to him some
 1
       more, and then you left. Now do you have knowledge if any
 2
 3
       other detective talked to him while you were out of the
 4
       building?
 5
                 THE WITNESS: No, no one talked to him.
 6
                  THE COURT: I mean, as far as you know, no one else
 7
       did.
 8
                 THE WITNESS: No.
                 THE COURT: And then you talked to him again when
 9
10
       you got back around two o'clock, 2 p.m., and you talked --
                  THE WITNESS: Oh, I'm still there.
11
                 THE COURT: What?
12
                 THE WITNESS: I was still there at the unit, but --
13
                 THE COURT: I thought you left --
14
15
                 THE WITNESS: No, no.
16
                  THE COURT: -- for some--
17
                  THE WITNESS: No, the detectives are at the scene,
       I'm still in the Homicide -- I'm dealing with the murder at
18
       this point.
19
20
                  THE COURT: So you -- I understand that. So you
       stayed in the Homicide Unit the entire early morning hours of
21
       the 12th?
22
```

THE WITNESS: Yes.

THE COURT: Oh, all right. I didn't realize that.

MR. WITHERELL: Judge, I think that -- I apologize,

23

24

```
and I'm not -- don't mean to interrupt. I think you're
 1
       saying 2 p.m. I don't think he understands the question.
 2
                 THE COURT: Well, all right. I was under the
 3
 4
       impression -- and I guess I'm wrong -- that you talked to Mr.
       Harmon after you gave him Miranda warnings. You've testified
 5
       to all that. And then I got the impression that you left the
 6
 7
       building. But that's wrong, you stayed in the building.
                 THE WITNESS: After we complete the summary and so
 8
       forth --
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10
                 THE COURT: Yeah.
                 THE WITNESS: -- I finish up what's going on with
11
       the homicide --
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                 THE COURT: Right.
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                 THE WITNESS: -- prepare what I need to give to --
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                 THE COURT: Yeah.
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                 THE WITNESS: -- my supervisors, I go home, sleep
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17
       for a little bit, take --
                 THE COURT: Well, you did leave? Okay.
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                 THE WITNESS: I -- yes, slept for a little bit,
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20
       took a shower, and came back.
                 THE COURT: Okay. That -- All right. So that is
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       correct. All right. And then, when you came back, Mr.
22
       Harmon was still there.
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                 THE WITNESS: He's still there.
                 THE COURT: Now did you question him some more
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57 Peters - Cross after you came back? 1 THE WITNESS: I did speak with him briefly about --2 3 at this point, I know everything that's recovered in the house and I -- and then it's --4 THE COURT: All right. You've testified about 5 6 that. 7 THE WITNESS: Yes. THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you. 8 All right. Go ahead. 9 10 BY MS. FLANNERY: Did you ever tell Mr. Harmon -- and I'm talking within 11 the con --12 THE COURT: Well, no, no. Wait. I have one more 13 question. So, to your knowledge, did any other detective 14 talk to Mr. Harmon before he was processed and charged with 15 the state court violation? 16 17 THE WITNESS: No, no one that I'm aware of at all. THE COURT: As far as you know, you're the only one 18 19 who talked to him. 20 THE WITNESS: Correct. THE COURT: All right. Go ahead. 21 BY MS. FLANNERY: 22 During either the pre-Miranda interview with him or the 23 24 interview that was videotaped, did you tell him that the

statements that he would be making in that room could be used

58 Peters - Cross against him in a narcotics prosecution? 1 MR. WITHERELL: Objection, Your Honor. 2 THE COURT: Overruled. 3 4 MR. WITHERELL: That's not the standard. 5 THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am. That's why, when he went into his dealings with the marijuana, it was my obligation to 6 7 advise him of his Miranda warnings. And then, with that, I also put the camera on and had the supervisors put the camera 8 on, so the rest of our conversations, everything was 9 10 documented, audio and video recorded. BY MS. FLANNERY: 11 Okay. But my -- so, when you say, yes, you told him it 12 could be used otherwise, what you're referring to is the 13 reading of the Miranda rights that we just saw. 14 15 Yes. Okay. After the reading of the card and the -- during 16 17 the videotaping, you elicited some -- the same information that you had gotten from him prior to the Mirandization, in 18 terms of the selling of marijuana, correct? 19 20 Α Yes. And you also elicited the same thing he had told you 21

before the Mirandization, in terms of where he was staying or living at the time, correct?

Α Correct.

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You also elicited the same information from him after

Peters - Cross the Mirandization, about the people in the neighborhood that 1 you had elicited prior to the reading of the card, correct? 2 3 Α No. In what way did that differ? 4 Well, I don't think I talked to him about the 5 Α 6 neighborhood prior to reading him his warnings. I only spoke 7 to him briefly. And when he brought up the marijuana and so forth, that's when that conversation ended, he was read his 8 rights, and the camera went on. I was there to talk him 9 10 about a murder, like who was there, who was outside, who do you know, that -- and then that went into the marijuana. 11 Okay. So before --12 And then -- and then, once that graduated to that, then 13 I had to read him his rights. 14 But to be clear, you did -- you were in there, I believe 15 16 your testimony was, 20 or 30 minutes before we switched to 17 the part that was videoed, correct? Α Correct. 18 And the part that was videoed, the interview, was about 19 20 the same length in time, wasn't it? I would agree. 21 Α And your focus when you went into interview him, to 22

begin with, was, in part, who was there outside the house,

25 Α Correct.

correct?

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Case 2:18-cr-00249-MMB Document 291 Filed 06/24/19 Page 60 of 97 60 Peters - Cross So you would have asked him about that. 1 Q Correct. 2 Α 3 Q Your interest was concerning the car, correct? 4 Α Correct. 5 So you would have asked him about the car. 6 Α Yes. 7 Fair to say? O (Pause in proceedings) 8 9 He did, later -- do you recall? Express surprise that 10 his statements to a homicide detective could be used by the 11 Narcotics Unit. Do you recall that? I do not. 12 At some point, you told him you were going to take him -13 - or he would be taken over to the Narcotics Unit, correct? 14 I don't recall that part. 15 Let me go back a little bit then. You reentered the 16 17 room at about 2:47 a.m, to -- with the summary statement, 18 correct? 19 Yes. Α 20 He was then left in that room after you left with the signed statement, correct? 21 22 Α Correct.

He was not given a place to rest, was he?

He could rest on the floor. Is that what you mean?

He could rest there.

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Q

- 1 A There was a chair there, as well. Most people sleep on the table.
 - Q Are you aware that, at 3:48 a.m., another officer entered the room and told him to get his foot off the chair, which is how he was sleeping?
 - A No. But I -- I don't see anything wrong with that, either. I mean, I know that -- this is unfortunate for us, but that's the chair that I have to sit in when I sit at my desk, as well. So some detective didn't want somebody's feet on, then the detective didn't want somebody's feet on it.
 - Q But they didn't give him anything else that he could put his feet up on.
 - A People sleep in there all the time. That chair that his feet are on, I've slept in that chair because I've been there for days at a time.
 - Q The reason he didn't -- the reason he was having to sleep in the room was that he was not free to go home, correct?
 - A Correct.

- Q When was he arrested?
- A Narcotics processed his paperwork. What their times out on that are, I'm not sure of. But I think, once that search warrant was executed and those things were -- the items were found inside the house, I would assume that, at that point, he's not just a witness.

THE COURT: Well, when you say "arrested," you mean 1 2 charged? 3 MS. FLANNERY: Let me clarify, Your Honor. 4 BY MS. FLANNERY: I think I -- he was in that room, in the C Room, from 5 the time the video started until the time he was taken out to 6 7 go to the Narcotics Unit --THE COURT: Well, he was in that room when he got 8 9 there at 8 p.m. 10 MS. FLANNERY: He was in the room at 8 p.m. THE COURT: And stayed in that room at least until 11 he was processed. Is that correct? 12 THE WITNESS: Correct. 13 THE COURT: And that was --14 BY MS. FLANNERY: 15 So that was a total of approximately 19 hours, correct? 16 17 Fair to say. So he was not informed that he was charged until 18 sometime after he left the room. Is that correct? 19 20 It's probably not until I come back and go over the weights and the values with him, and I tell him I'm taking 21 him downstairs and -- to be processed. He's my 22 responsibility; he's not anybody else's, he's my -- he's --23 24 he's in there for me, he's my responsibility. So, when I come back, I have to take him downstairs. 25

Q You never said the words, though, "you're under arrest,"
right?

A I don't believe I did.

Q So he was arrested on the basis of what was found in the house?

A Yes.

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MS. FLANNERY: May I have a moment, Your Honor?
THE COURT: Yes.

BY MS. FLANNERY:

Q You mentioned a property bin outside the room, in which a cell phone was sitting when you were inside the room with him. Is that correct?

A Yes.

Q What -- His Honor may know, but I don't. What does that property bin look like?

THE COURT: I don't necessarily -- I don't remember if they had property bins. It was a long time ago.

THE WITNESS: It looks like a --

THE COURT: They -- because there were no cell phones then, so I don't know if the person had a wallet, if they would take possession of his wallet, or keys or -- I don't remember any such detail.

Go ahead.

THE WITNESS: I -- to describe it easiestly, it looks like -- do you know like the things you put -- to put

envelopes in, like -- in like an office setting. Here's the
wall, and then there's like a thing like this. You would
slide an envelope in like this way. That's what it looks
like. And it's metal.

BY MS. FLANNERY:

- Q You weren't there when he went into the room.
- 7 A I was not.

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- Q Are you certain that his cell phone was in that bin?
- 9 A I'm pretty sure his cell phone was in that bin.
- 10 Q Do you know who put the cell phone in that bin?
- 11 A I do not.
- Q Are you aware that the cell phone was taken from him at Sydenham?
 - A I believe the officers took his cell phone when they transported him down to Homicide, which would be protocol anyway.
- 17 Q Do you know if anything else was in that property bin?
- 18 A What was in there? I don't recall.
- 19 Q Do you know what --
- 20 A I know his -- something with his shoe -- didn't want to
 21 take his shoelaces out of his shoes, so he had to take the
 22 shoes off.
- Q Did you ever see his identification card?
- 24 A I don't think.
- 25 Q Do you know where it was that night, when you were

1 talking to him?

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- A It may have been in the property bin. I don't remember.
- Q You have no knowledge of the identification card.
 - A Not at this moment.
 - I believe we asked you whether you gave him any rights before the reading that we saw on the videotape. And just to complete the circle, let me ask you: Did you give him any further Miranda warnings after that point in time?
 - A Did I read them twice or once? Is that what you're saying?
- Q That's another way to phrase it.
- 12 A I read them that one time, and that was it.
- Q So there was no conversation about his rights before you gave him the summary statement to sign. Is that correct?
- 15 A No.
- 16 THE COURT: You mean that is correct.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yeah. That -- I read it the one time
- 18 --
- 19 THE COURT: You read them --
- 20 THE WITNESS: -- I didn't --
- 21 THE COURT: Your testimony is you read them the 22 rights, as you've testified, he signed the sheet, and that 23 was the only discussion you had with him about <u>Miranda</u>.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor.
- 25 THE COURT: Okay. I see he signed -- he initialed

Case 2:18-cr-00249-MMB Document 291 Filed 06/24/19 Page 66 of 97 66 Peters - Redirect this, the piece of paper. 1 MS. FLANNERY: Thank you, Your Honor. Yeah. 2 Ι 3 have nothing further. THE COURT: All right. Any redirect? 4 MR. WITHERELL: Briefly, Your Honor. 5 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 6 7 BY MR. WITHERELL: Defense Exhibit 070. 8 0 MR. WITHERELL: May I approach, Your Honor? 9 10 THE COURT: Yes. BY MR. WITHERELL: 11 You have it in front of you. I just want to make sure I 12 have that clear. 13 When civilians come in to be interviewed concerning 14 investigations, they are signed in, correct? 15 16 Correct. 17 When Mr. Harmon was signed in at 8 p.m., as outlined in the defense exhibit, he was a civilian being interviewed in 18 connection with a homicide. Is that correct? 19 20 Α Yes. In the beginning, when we first see -- and it's already 21 been played -- when you're Mirandizing Mr. Harmon, he asks 22

about going to work. Is that correct?

And when he can go to work, when he can leave, right?

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Yes.

Correct.

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- And you're talking -- and you're like -- and you 2 3 continue with the questions that we have -- we saw and are contained in Government Exhibit 1. 4
 - Α Correct.
 - Indeed, throughout Government Exhibit 1, there comes a time, later on, where Mr. Harmon goes to you and says, Detective, you and I both know I'm not leaving here.
 - Correct.
- 10 And you say to him, Narcotics is going to figure out what they have, and they're going to let you know. 11
- Α Correct. 12
- And that's after your initial interview with him that 13 ends at approximately 12:20 a.m. 14
- 15 Α Correct.
- Mr. Harmon -- when the narcotics are found -- not the 17 marijuana -- when the narcotics are found at the Sydenham Street address, you inform him of what was found. 18
- Correct. 19 Α
- You didn't have the exact talley, but you knew it was 20 crack, heroin, methamphetamine. 21
- 22 Α Correct.
- Okay. You knew, at that point, Mr. Harmon was going to 23 24 be charged with those crimes.
- 25 Α Correct.

68 Peters - Recross And he wasn't free to leave, but at --1 Q No, he wasn't. 2 Α 3 But at that time, he had already been Mirandized, 4 correct? 5 Correct. Α 6 And you had already questioned him. 7 Α Correct. MR. WITHERELL: That's all. 8 THE COURT: All right. Any recross? 9 10 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MS. FLANNERY: 11 He did, at 9:15 a.m., get up, knock on the door, and ask 12 to go home, did he not? 13 I am not aware of that. 14 Α MS. FLANNERY: Nothing further. 15 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you, 16 17 Detective. THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor. Thank you. 18 (Witness excused) 19 THE COURT: All right. Is there any more -- is 20 there going to be any more testimony on the motion to 21 22 suppress statements? MR. WITHERELL: Not today, Your -- oh, Your Honor, 23 24 I would move Government Exhibit 1, 2, and 3 into evidence.

THE COURT: Yeah. No, they'll be admitted.

(Government Exhibits 1, 2, and 3 received in evidence) 1 2 MR. WITHERELL: Thank you. THE COURT: Well, do you still want to call Officer 3 Rillera? 4 5 MR. WITHERELL: I believe I need to, Judge. There were statements made outside of the Sydenham Street address. 6 7 THE COURT: Yes. 8 MR. WITHERELL: When I was questioning him about that at our initial hearing --9 THE COURT: Yes, you did. 10 MR. WITHERELL: -- there was an objection, though. 11 12 THE COURT: Yeah, and we delayed that, right. MR. WITHERELL: Correct. So I --13 14 THE COURT: So you want --15 MR. WITHERELL: -- think I --THE COURT: You want to cross-examine him? 16 17 MS. FLANNERY: Yes, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: All right. Okay. All right, fine. 19 All right. So we'll hold the record open on this motion until that hearing, which is scheduled for June 24th. 20 21 Okay. All right. Now we're going to move on to the -- well, does the defense, at this time, have any 22 testimony or evidence you want to offer on the motion to 2.3 24 suppress statements? 25 MS. FLANNERY: No. I believe everything that I

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wanted to introduce --
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                 THE COURT: All right. If --
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- other than some questions of
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       Officer Rillera have been introduced --
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                 THE COURT: For Officer Rillera.
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                 MS. FLANNERY: Rillera.
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                 THE COURT: Yeah. Well, but Ms. Flannery, if you
       want to produce any testimony on June 24th, would you please
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       let mister --
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                 MR. WITHERELL: Witherell.
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                 THE COURT: -- and Ms. Lutz know that, so we can
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       allow enough time for it?
                 MS. FLANNERY: I will, Your Honor. I don't expect
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       to needs that.
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                 THE COURT: All right.
                 MS. FLANNERY: I will recheck my notes --
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                 THE COURT: All right. Okay.
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                 MS. FLANNERY: -- and make sure there's nothing
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       else I need to introduce, but I don't expect to call any
       other witness.
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                 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Okay. So how long
       do you think detective -- Officer Rillera's testimony will be
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       on the 24th, the direct?
2.3
                 MR. WITHERELL: Your Honor, since I believe that
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       his previous testimony will be incorporated --
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THE COURT: Yes, right. 1 2 MR. WITHERELL: I anticipate it being less than a half-hour. 3 THE COURT: Okay. So I'm going to allow one hour 4 5 for that hearing, and we'll start that at -- what do we have it listed for? 6 7 THE CLERK: Nine o'clock. THE COURT: 9 a.m. Okay? On the 24th. All right? 8 I do have -- because I have a lot of other things going on 9 that day, that's why I want to know that. 10 All right. Now how many witnesses do you have on 11 12 the motion to suppress cell phone evidence? MR. WITHERELL: Your Honor, Officer Rillera is part 13 14 of that, part of that motion, as well, since he's there when 15 the cell phone is --THE COURT: Right. Well, does the half-hour 16 17 include testimony --18 MR. WITHERELL: Yes, it all --19 THE COURT: -- on the cell phone? MR. WITHERELL: It all encompasses. 20 21 THE COURT: All. Okay. All right. So what testimony do you have today on the cell phone issue? 22 MR. WITHERELL: I actually don't believe I need to 23 present testimony because part of the defendant's motion 24 25 papers, she makes a Franks argument.

THE COURT: All right. Well, you submitted under 1 2 seal the affidavit of the --MS. FLANNERY: I couldn't find in my records that 3 that had been done, Your Honor. So, in an abundance of 4 5 caution --6 THE COURT: No --7 MS. FLANNERY: -- I did bring a sealing order and a 8 copy of it. 9 THE COURT: No, I have it, I have it here. It was filed April 29th, it's docketed at 2:20. That's an 10 11 application for a search warrant, signed by Magistrate Judge 12 Hey -- H-e-y. 13 MS. FLANNERY: Okay. 14 THE COURT: And that's -- the affidavit is William 15 J. Becker, IV, FBI Special Agent. It continues, what I have, for 18 pages, including two attachments. Well, the actual 16 17 affidavit is 15 pages, plus two attachments. Do you have --18 you have a copy of it, right? 19 MS. FLANNERY: I do, Your Honor. THE COURT: Yeah. Well --20 21 MS. FLANNERY: I'm glad to --22 THE COURT: -- it's been --MS. FLANNERY: -- hear that I did get that done. 2.3 24 THE COURT: All right. 25 MS. FLANNERY: I wasn't sure.

THE COURT: Well, I don't know if it was you or the 1 2 Government that --MR. WITHERELL: It was -- Ms. Flannery filed the 3 motion. 4 5 THE COURT: Yeah, okay. Yeah, it was -- okay. your position is that you don't have to offer any testimony. 6 7 MR. WITHERELL: That is my position. 8 THE COURT: But you want -- but you want to introduce the Exhibit A, the affidavit and the search 9 Is that right? 10 warrant. MR. WITHERELL: Yes, Judge. I would introduce the 11 12 warrant. But as a portion of the -- the warrant confiscates the phone sometime after Mr. Harmon's arrest at the state 13 14 level, after his indictment at the federal level, and is 15 signed November 20th, 2018, so sometime after the phone is taken on September 11th, 2017. 16 17 Ms. Flannery makes a Franks argument as to two 18 specific issues in the warrant. I'm going to read from her 19 motion: "The affidavit misleadingly states that the cell 20 21 phone was recovered during the arrest of Dennis Harmon, rather than revealing the cell phone was 22 taken from him prior to his arrest and subject to. 23 The affidavit describes Abdul West as the leader of 24

a violent drug trafficking organization, then

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falsely states that the FBI pole-cam situated on 1 2 the 3200 block of Sydenham Street observed Harmon congregating with Abdul West outside of 23234 North 3 Sydenham Street shortly before police arrived on 4 September 11th, 2017" --5 THE COURT: Well, what are you reading from? 6 MR. WITHERELL: This is defendant's motion. 7 I have 8 a copy --9 THE COURT: I have -- no, I'm -- all right. I've got it in front of me. 10 MR. WITHERELL: "-- and that Harmon was one of the 11 12 males who let the area upon arrival of the police officers." 13 14 I'm now going to read from the affidavit, Judge. 15 As to the point one, where she claims that it falsely states it was arrested -- that the cell phone was recovered during 16 17 the arrest, and indicates somehow that that was some 18 falsehood perpetrated upon the Magistrate Judge. I will read 19 directly from the affidavit. THE COURT: Well, this is in the nature of argument 20 21 because, if the -- you don't object to the affidavit becoming part of the record, Ms. Flannery? 22 MS. FLANNERY: No, Your Honor. 23 THE COURT: All right. So the affidavit is in 24 25 evidence.

(Search Warrant, Attachment, and Becker Affidavit 1 2 received in evidence) MR. WITHERELL: Okay. 3 THE COURT: But the question I have is that -- this 4 5 is for Ms. Flannery. So the Government is resting on the issuance of a search warrant by the Magistrate Judge, 6 supported by the affidavit taken by Agent Becker. Do you 7 want to introduce any testimony on this topic, Ms. Flannery? 8 9 MS. FLANNERY: Well --THE COURT: Mr. Witherell takes the position that 10 he doesn't have to, that he's offering the fact that the 11 12 warrant was signed and the affidavit. MS. FLANNERY: May I have a moment, Your Honor? 13 14 don't know what --15 THE COURT: All right. Do you want me to take a ten-minute recess, so you can think about this? 16 17 MS. FLANNERY: That would be helpful, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: All right. MS. FLANNERY: I do believe that I need some 19 testimony, but I will streamline it. 20 21 THE COURT: Well, is Agent Becker here today? MR. WITHERELL: He is, Your Honor. But I don't 22 believe you have unfettered access to cross-examine law 2.3 enforcement by --24 25 THE COURT: I understand. I'm not ruling on that.

But I'm going to -- I am ruling on we're going to take a ten-1 2 minute recess. 3 MR. WITHERELL: Okay. THE COURT: And then everybody can reserve their 4 5 position, and we'll come back and see where we go. Okay? 6 MS. FLANNERY: Thank you. 7 THE COURT: All right. 8 MR. WITHERELL: Thank you. THE COURT: Thank you very much. 9 (Recess taken at 11:27 a.m.) 10 (Proceedings resume at 11:42 p.m.) 11 12 THE COURT: Back on the record. All right. All right. Ms. Flannery, what --13 14 here's my feeling about it, subject to -- I'm happy to hear 15 what you think should happen. But I think the Government has satisfied its burden of going forward, as we usually do on 16 17 suppressing motions, by introducing the warrant and the 18 affidavit. Okay? And I don't think they have a burden of 19 calling any -- calling any witnesses. Now Agent Becker is here, so, in theory at least, 20 21 you could call him as your witness and ask him questions, if you wanted to. But I think the scope of the inquiry is 22 somewhat narrow. But what -- is that something you want to 23

MS. FLANNERY: I do, Your Honor.

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do?

THE COURT: And can you tell me -- can you give me an offer of proof, so I can rule on any objections before he comes in?

MS. FLANNERY: Yes, Your Honor. The search warrant affidavit and the request of Judge Hey to issue that search warrant is clearly premised on the description of an investigation of Abdul West and a violent drug trafficking organization, Original Block Hustlers. If you look at the affidavit, it spends a great deal of time at the beginning describing that organization. It does -- it omits --

THE COURT: Yeah, you're right about that.

MS. FLANNERY: Yes.

THE COURT: You don't have to argue that. But then it goes onto -- beginning on Page 5, it discusses Mr. Harmon.

MS. FLANNERY: It does, Your Honor, and there's two problems. The description of the background investing and the overarching conspiracy does not involve Mr. Harmon. The activity of the investigation, what they've observed, what they've surveilled, what they've seen does not encompass Mr. Harmon, and that is not explained to Judge Hey.

It also contains false statements about Mr. Harmon being with Mr. West on September 11th, outside the house, and walking off with -- in a cohort with Mr. West on September 11th, in an effort to tie him to Abdul West. So I think those are --

THE COURT: Well, wait a minute. Let's just -- I'm 1 2 looking at Page 5. I think that's the first mention of Mr. 3 Harmon. It says -- and we don't -- we have some testimony from Officer Rillera, we don't have anything specific. But 4 5 when you say it's "false," what exactly --MS. FLANNERY: "Shortly before police officers 6 7 arrived to secure the residence, FBI surveillance 8 observed, via pole camera, Abdul West, Dennis Harmon, and others coming and going from the 9 residence." 10 That's demonstrably false. We can see that on the 11 12 pole camera. "Upon the arrival of police officers, all of the 13 14 males congregating around the residence" --15 THE COURT: Well, wait --MS. FLANNERY: "-- left the area" --16 17 THE COURT: Wait, what -- wait. How do you -- how 18 -- on what basis do you say it's false that --19 MS. FLANNERY: We have the pole camera, Your Honor. He's not going in and out of the residence. 20 21 THE COURT: Well --22 MS. FLANNERY: He's not hanging outside with Abdul West and the others. He does --2.3 24 THE COURT: Mr. Witherell --25 MR. WITHERELL: -- not walk up.

THE COURT: -- is it your view that the pole camera 1 2 shows Mr. Harmon? MR. WITHERELL: It absolutely does. We've had 3 testimony to that from Rillera. I don't think Ms. Flannery 4 5 is contesting that you can see Mr. Harmon leaving the area. What she's contesting -- and I believe -- if I'm wrong --6 7 MS. FLANNERY: You're wrong. 8 MR. WITHERELL: I just want to make sure I'm clear, and it's unclear from the papers. You don't believe you see 9 Mr. Harmon on the pole camera? 10 11 THE COURT: Well --12 MS. FLANNERY: Mr. Harmon emerges from the house after Abdul West and others leave. The point is he was not 13 hanging there, outside the house, with Abdul West. He did 14 15 not walk off with Abdul West. He does not emerge and appear on the pole camera until after Abdul West and the others --16 17 THE COURT: Well, it doesn't --18 MS. FLANNERY: -- leave. 19 THE COURT: It says: "All of the males congregating around the residence 20 21 left the area, including West and Harmon. Harmon 22 then returned to the residence not long after." 2.3 MS. FLANNERY: That's wrong. 24 THE COURT: I mean, that -- what? 25 MS. FLANNERY: That's incorrect.

THE COURT: Well, we already had testimony about 1 Is that right, Mr. Witherell? We had some testimony 2 3 about that --MR. WITHERELL: Of course. 4 5 THE COURT: -- like two weeks ago. MR. WITHERELL: I'm actually a little bit stunned 6 7 to hear -- it's absolutely true that the males congregating 8 left the area; that West left and that Harmon left. I -- you know, again, I don't want to speak for Ms. Flannery. West 9 and the group go south on the video, and Harmon goes north. 10 And if the issue between -- what's she's saying is false is 11 12 that the agent did not put the direction of flight of these two individuals. That is not grounds to cross-examine a law 13 enforcement officer. 14 15 THE COURT: Well, I agree. MS. FLANNERY: Your Honor, the two things happened 16 17 at different times, and we can show the video now or later. 18 I can refer Your Honor to the specific parts of the video. 19 They occurred at two different times. 20 THE COURT: This says: 21 "Harmon was also observed via the pole camera utilizing a cellular phone, which was seized by the 22 Philadelphia Police Department." 2.3 Now we know that the cellular phone was seized by 24 the police. You don't contest that, do you?

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MS. FLANNERY: It was seized there at Sydenham, not 1 2 in connection with the arrest, but it was seized there at 3 Sydenham. THE COURT: Well, I don't think it matters where it 4 was seized. 5 MS. FLANNERY: But Your Honor, I do want to -- I 6 7 think it is an important distinction. Dennis Harmon does not 8 appear on the pole camera video until after West and the others have exited the scene. 9 THE COURT: Well --10 11 MS. FLANNERY: It's not a matter of one group going 12 south and --THE COURT: Well --13 MS. FLANNERY: -- Mr. Harmon going north. 14 15 THE COURT: Well, first of all --MS. FLANNERY: It's two different times. 16 17 THE COURT: -- Officer Rillera is not going to know 18 what is on the pole camera because he was at the scene. 19 affiant, Officer Becker, is doing this after the pole camera can be observed by law enforcement officers. 20 21 MS. FLANNERY: And we --THE COURT: The pole-cam -- as I understand it, the 22 pole camera was there, not as part of the -- well, I don't 23 24 know if the pole camera was there as part of this 25 investigation or not.

MR. WITHERELL: No, Your Honor, not --1 2 THE COURT: But it doesn't --3 MR. WITHERELL: Not particular --THE COURT: It doesn't really matter. If there was 4 5 a pole camera taking videos and, as we've heard, the focus of the police investigation of the murder, for reasons that have 6 7 been testified to, turned that night to what was going on at 3234 North Sydenham. So the fact that a pole camera was 8 already in existence, taking pictures there is, in my view, a 9 fact that the police can take advantage of when they want to 10 go look at the cell phone, and that's what they're doing. 11 12 MS. FLANNERY: But they are misrepresenting what takes place on the pole camera, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Well, do you --14 15 MS. FLANNERY: That's my point. THE COURT: -- want me to look at the pole camera, 16 17 and I will make a findings of fact whether it shows Mr. 18 Harmon there? 19 MS. FLANNERY: I believe Mr. Rillera will be able 20 to testify to that. THE COURT: Well, maybe, but I can, too. I mean, I 21 -- Mr. Witherell can show how -- he can show me where the 22 Government contends Mr. Harmon is. Can you do that? 2.3 24 MR. WITHERELL: Absolutely, Judge. 25 THE COURT: Do you want to --

MR. WITHERELL: And I can -- and I can --1 2 THE COURT: Well, let's do that. MR. WITHERELL: And I don't think we're going to 3 have an objection to -- but let me just do that, Judge. 4 5 THE COURT: I mean, I'm not in a position of saying whether somebody is Mr. Harmon. But I think the Government 6 7 can assess that -- they can produce testimony that Mr. Harmon is shown in that pole camera. Go ahead. Let's see the --8 can you go right to that portion? 9 MR. WITHERELL: Yes, Your Honor. 10 THE COURT: Well, let's do that. We don't have to 11 12 call Agent Becker at this time. MR. WITHERELL: Hold on, Your Honor. One second. 13 THE COURT: Well, while we're doing that, what I 14 15 think you -- an attorney could show by way of testimony contesting it would be that the signature is fraudulent, that 16 17 the agent didn't sign it, that the Magistrate never signed 18 the warrant. I mean, that's the kind of testimony I think 19 you can introduce. I don't think --MS. FLANNERY: I would respectfully disagree with 20 that, Your Honor. I think Franks allows testimony as to 21 reckless misstatements in the affidavit --22 THE COURT: Well, you --23 24 MS. FLANNERY: -- and I think --25 THE COURT: -- may be right --

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MS. FLANNERY: -- this was --
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 2
                 THE COURT: -- about that --
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- a reckless statement.
 3
 4
                 THE COURT: -- but we're going to -- we're going to
       find out if this is a reckless misstatement.
 5
 6
            (Participants confer)
 7
                 THE COURT: And let's remember that Agent Becker
 8
       doesn't personally have to recognize Mr. Harmon; he's allowed
 9
       to rely on what other police officers told him as part of his
       investigation.
10
                 All right. Go ahead.
11
12
                 MR. WITHERELL: Your Honor, to make this as easy as
       possible, I actually think Officer Rillera testified to this
13
       previously. I think we played this portion of the video for
14
15
       him.
                 THE COURT: Yeah.
16
17
                 MR. WITHERELL: I don't want to misstate if I'm
18
       wrong.
19
                 MS. FLANNERY: I believe that's wrong, Your Honor.
       I don't --
20
21
                 THE COURT: All right. Well --
                 MS. FLANNERY: I think Mr. Witherell --
22
                 THE COURT: -- I'm --
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                 MS. FLANNERY: -- is making a good faith
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       recollection, but I think that's in error.
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THE COURT: All right. I'm going to allow Mr.
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 2
       Witherell to show what the Government believes mister --
                 MR. WITHERELL: This was introduced as --
 3
                 THE COURT: -- which shows Mr. Harmon.
 4
 5
                 MR. WITHERELL: This was introduced --
                 THE COURT: All right. This -- let's -- where you
 6
 7
       are now, September 11th, 2017 at 6:32 p.m.
 8
                 MR. WITHERELL: Again, Your Honor, the pole camera
       is 22 minutes slows, we had stipulated to that at the prior
 9
       hearing.
10
                 THE COURT: Yes. Right. Go ahead.
11
12
            (Video recording played at 11:52:57)
                 THE COURT: Now stop it when you think -- when the
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14
       individual you think is Mr. Harmon shows up.
15
                 MR. WITHERELL: Mr. Harmon has just exited the
       residence, Your Honor. He can be seen on the right side of
16
17
       the screen. What you're going to see in the next minute is
18
       him walk out of the area and then return to the resident.
                 THE COURT: Go ahead.
19
            (Video recording continues)
20
21
                 MS. FLANNERY: Your Honor, may I point out that
       there is no Abdul West on the screen, there's no other
22
       individuals on the screen. He is not walking off with Abdul
2.3
24
       West.
25
            (Video recording continues)
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MR. WITHERELL: Mr. Harmon has now returned, Judge, 1 at 18:33:53 on the pole cam video. 2 THE COURT: All right. Go ahead. I see an 3 individual there. I can't tell whether that's Mr. Harmon or 4 not, but that's not -- that's not the test. Go ahead. 5 6 MR. WITHERELL: Your Honor, now it's going to -- I 7 proffer to the Court that he's going to now remain -- as the 8 testimony of Rillera at the last hearing, he's going to remain on that stoop for some time now --9 THE COURT: All right. 10 11 MR. WITHERELL: -- speaking to --12 THE COURT: That individual then goes back into the 13 house. 14 MR. WITHERELL: He stays there. You're going to 15 see Officer Rillera speak to him now. This certainly was testified to at the last hearing. And he stays on that porch 16 17 up until the point that he's transported by law enforcement 18 after the homicide. 19 THE COURT: All right. The affidavit says: "Harmon was also observed by a pole camera using a 20 21 cellular telephone." MR. WITHERELL: Correct, Your Honor. You're going 22 to see throughout this encounter -- and he's up there for 23 quite some time. You'll see Harmon with a cellular phone. 24 25 You already saw him prior, as he was walking away, Judge.

you want me to go back to that? 1 2 THE COURT: Well, he -- well --MR. WITHERELL: Additionally, Judge, what I'd like 3 to know is Ms. Harmon [sic] is arguing that this statement --4 5 THE COURT: Ms. Flannery. Ms. Flannery. 6 MR. WITHERELL: I'm sorry. Ms. Flannery is arguing 7 that this statement is, not just misleading, but reckless 8 perjury, stating that Harmon -- seems to suggest that this statement was intended to show that West and Harmon left 9 together, in the same direction, at the same time. It does 10 11 not say that. 12 THE COURT: It does not say that. MR. WITHERELL: West leaves with the group prior to 13 14 this at 6:46 p.m., which can be seen on the pole cam video --15 THE COURT: Okay. MR. WITHERELL: -- going south or down on the 16 17 video. 18 THE COURT: All right. I'll --19 MR. WITHERELL: Harmon leaves and goes north and returns, as stated in the affidavit. 20 21 Moreover, Judge, Ms. Flannery has not stated, in any way in her papers, how any of this information, if it was 22 excised from the warrant, would in any way lead to a lack of 23 24 probable cause. THE COURT: Okay. All right. Well, that's for 25

argument.

2.3

But I'm satisfied that the affidavit, on Page 5, assuming that the agent had sufficient reason to believe that individual is Mr. Harmon, that it's not perjury, it's not reckless, it's not a misstatement.

All right. What else do you want to offer?

MS. FLANNERY: Your Honor, if I could just make a record on that. The --

THE COURT: I assume, Mr. Witherell, that you will introduce -- and maybe Officer Rillera already testified that that person was Mr. Harmon. But if not, I assume, when we reconvene on September -- on June --

MS. FLANNERY: Well, we'll stipulate that the individual that just walked out and walked in was Mr. Harmon, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Then that's a --

MS. FLANNERY: The point --

THE COURT: Then that's --

MS. FLANNERY: -- that I'm --

THE COURT: -- a fact.

MS. FLANNERY: -- I'm clearly not expressing well enough to get across is that the affidavit was relying on the investigation of Abdul West's drug trafficking organization; therefore, tying Mr. Harmon to Abdul West was important to --

THE COURT: No, I understand --

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MS. FLANNERY: -- this affidavit.
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                 THE COURT: -- your argument.
                 MS. FLANNERY: The --
 3
                 THE COURT: And I overrule that. That's -- I don't
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       consider that a reason to bring Officer Becker to the witness
 5
 6
       stand. Okay? What's the next evidentiary -- or the next
 7
       offer of proof.
 8
                 MS. FLANNERY: The description of the drug
       trafficking organization --
 9
                 THE COURT: All right.
10
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- describes --
11
12
                 THE COURT: I'll overrule that. That's not grounds
       to have Officer Becker -- I'll deny your request to question
13
14
       Agent Becker on that issue.
15
                 Anything else, any others?
                 MS. FLANNERY: No, Your Honor.
16
17
                 THE COURT: All right. Do you dispute that this is
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       Agent Becker's signature?
19
                 MS. FLANNERY: I do not.
                 THE COURT: Do you dispute that he's a special
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21
       agent of the FBI?
                 THE COURT: Do you dispute that Magistrate Hey
22
       signed the -- personally signed the warrant?
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                 MS. FLANNERY: No, Your Honor.
24
25
                 THE COURT: All right. Well, then I don't see any
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90 need to call Agent Becker. 1 2 Okay. All right. That's -- do you have any other testimony to offer, Ms. Flannery? 3 MS. FLANNERY: No, Your Honor. 4 5 THE COURT: All right. Now we set a briefing schedule, and I forget when your opening brief is due, but I 6 7 think it's before June 24th. 8 MS. FLANNERY: May I amend my last answer, Your Officer Rillera's testimony may be relevant to this 9 motion that -- so I would ask --10 11 THE COURT: Yes, I --12 MS. FLANNERY: -- Your Honor to --THE COURT: I agree. 13 14 MS. FLANNERY: -- leave it open --15 THE COURT: We're going to have him --MS. FLANNERY: -- for that. 16 17 THE COURT: He's going to come in on the 24th. But 18 here's the thing. We set a briefing schedule for the 3234 19 North Sydenham. Okay? I'd like Mr. Witherell to state an offer of proof what you're -- what you believe you will be 20 able to establish from Officer Rillera on the 24th. And Ms. 21 Flannery, you can include that testimony in the brief you're 22

Okay? And your brief is due before June 24th, right?

going to file in support of all three motions to dismiss.

MS. FLANNERY: I --

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THE COURT: On the 30 --1 2 MS. FLANNERY: I understood that our brief on the 34 -- 30 -- 3234 Sydenham evidence is due before this. I 3 didn't understand that that also encompassed --4 5 THE COURT: Well, now --MS. FLANNERY: -- these two motions. 6 7 THE COURT: -- I am asking you if you can include 8 the -- your arguments on these two search warrants, as well, or do you want a -- do you need a separate briefing schedule 9 for that? And if so, I'll give it to you. But it -- I'm 10 going to set the dates for that very promptly, to --11 12 (Court and court personnel confer) THE COURT: I'm here, I'm looking at -- all right. 13 14 Thank you. 15 MS. FLANNERY: I would prefer to have --THE COURT: Your opening -- well, no, I'm wrong. 16 17 Your opening brief is due June 28th. So I would like to 18 include these two motions in that brief that's due June 28th. 19 The Government's response is July 12th and your reply brief, July 19th. Okay? Any reason that's not reasonable? 20 MS. FLANNERY: I believe we'll be able -- I would 21 like to have Detective Peters' transcript before the briefing 22 2.3 24 THE COURT: Well, no --MS. FLANNERY: -- and that should be doable. 25

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THE COURT: No reason you can't have that.
 1
 2
                 MS. FLANNERY: Okay.
                 THE COURT: And if I have to -- but you're
 3
       privately retained, right?
 4
 5
                 MS. FLANNERY: No, Your Honor; I'm CJA.
                 THE COURT: You're court-appointed?
 6
 7
                 MS. FLANNERY: Uh-huh.
                 THE COURT: Well, get Ms. Lutz an order for one-
 8
       week delivery.
 9
10
                 MS. FLANNERY: Okay. Thank you.
                 THE COURT: And I'll sign it -- or Janice, can you
11
12
       do that yourself for today's transcript or not?
                 THE CLERK: Probably -- she probably would have to
13
14
       order it.
15
                 THE COURT: All right. Well, you order -- but
       don't I have to -- don't I have to -- if it's for CJA
16
17
       counsel, I think I have to approve --
18
                 THE CLERK: It will come -- it will come through.
                 THE COURT: All right. Well, put it in for --
19
                 MS. FLANNERY: It's now all electronic, Your Honor.
20
       I can't say I understand how it all works, but I think it
21
       will come to Your Honor.
22
                 THE COURT: Well, if you request for one-week
23
24
       delivery --
25
                 MS. FLANNERY: Thank you.
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THE COURT: -- just tell them the Judge will 1 approve it, and when it comes to me, I'll approve it. Okay? 2 3 MS. FLANNERY: Thank you. THE COURT: Because it's only about an hour or so 4 5 this morning. All right. But then -- but I'm not going to 6 do that for Officer Rillera because he's already testified 7 once, and you can take notes of what he said on June 24th. 8 Okay? 9 MS. FLANNERY: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. So I'm going to 10 amend this briefing order to include these motions. All 11 12 right? All right. Mr. Witherell, you have no objection to 13 that? 14 MR. WITHERELL: I have no objection. 15 THE COURT: All right. Okay. Now, Ms. Flannery, any other testimony you want to introduce today on either of 16 17 your motions? 18 MS. FLANNERY: No, Your --19 THE COURT: I already asked you about the statements and you said no. Any other testimony you want to 20 21 introduce on the cell phone evidence warrant? MS. FLANNERY: No, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: Okay. All right. So the factual 23 record is closed, except for Officer Rillera. All right? 24 25 MS. FLANNERY: With the exception, Your Honor, of I

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may direct Your Honor to clips -- I may add clips of what we
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 2
       have seen or played that --
                 THE COURT: Okay. Clips --
 3
                 MS. FLANNERY: It would be --
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 5
                 THE COURT: -- from the --
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- a subset --
 6
 7
                 THE COURT: -- video?
 8
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- of what's already --
                 THE COURT: And you can --
 9
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- in evidence.
10
11
                 THE COURT: -- have that, sure, yes.
12
                 Okay. Thank you all very much. Court is
       adjourned.
13
14
                 MS. FLANNERY: Thank you, Your Honor.
15
                 MR. WITHERELL: I apologize, Your Honor. I just
       wanted to make -- I don't know if it was actually entered
16
17
       into evidence, but the search warrant, I believe, was. I
18
       know you stated it was.
19
                 THE COURT: Yeah, I stated that the Exhibit A and
       the search warrant and the affidavit are in evidence.
20
21
                 MR. WITHERELL: Okay. Just wanted to make sure,
22
       Judge.
                 THE COURT: Absolutely.
2.3
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                 MR. WITHERELL: Thank you.
25
                 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you very much.
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(Participants confer)
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 2
            (Off the record at 12:02 p.m.)
            (Proceedings resume at 12:03 p.m.)
 3
                 THE COURT: Correct?
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                 MS. FLANNERY: Yes, Your Honor.
                 THE COURT: All right. And we -- and I think the
 6
 7
       Government gave an answer to that. Is that correct?
 8
                 MR. WITHERELL: I did. Yes, Your Honor.
                 THE COURT: All right. Do you want to have oral
 9
       argument on that? If so, I'd like to do it today, if you're
10
       available. We can do it this afternoon.
11
12
                 MS. FLANNERY: Could we -- could I suggest that we
       do it on the 24th?
13
14
                 THE COURT: Sure. Okay. All right. Okay.
15
       right. But I just -- I think then you ought to include that
       in your briefing on the 28th, too. So all your motions will
16
17
       be subject to your briefs you'll file on June 28th. Okay?
18
                 MS. FLANNERY: Excuse me. I believe --
19
                 THE COURT: That's three --
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- the severance motion --
20
21
                 THE COURT: -- motions to suppress --
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- is fully briefed.
22
                 THE COURT: -- and the motion to sever. What?
2.3
                 MS. FLANNERY: I believe the severance motion is
24
25
       fully briefed. I, frankly, haven't looked at it in a long
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 1
       time, Your Honor --
                 THE COURT: Yeah.
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                 MS. FLANNERY: -- so I would prefer to have time to
 3
       argue it. I don't know --
 4
                 THE COURT: Okay. Well, I'll --
 5
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- whether I -- if I need to prepare
 6
 7
       a reply, I'll do that before --
                 MR. WITHERELL: I think you did.
 8
 9
                 MS. FLANNERY: -- the 24th. Did I?
                 THE COURT: Okay.
10
11
                 MS. FLANNERY: Well --
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                 MR. WITHERELL: Yeah, I think you responded and you
13
       replied.
14
                 THE COURT: All right. But we'll list that for
15
       argument on the 24th, as well.
16
                 MS. FLANNERY: Thank you, Your Honor.
                 THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
17
18
            (Proceedings concluded at 12:04 p.m.)
19
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CERTIFICATION

I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the above-entitled matter to the best of our knowledge and ability.

June 21, 2019

Coleen Rand, AAERT Cert. No. 341

Certified Court Transcriptionist

For Advanced Transcription